

**Steven Vegliante, Supervisor of the Town of Fallsburg**

**Simmie Williams, Chief of Police**

**Community Stakeholders**

Aleta Lymon	David Jett
Kennetha Corley	Diana Schiede
Dayna Halprin	Meagan Galligan
Sean Wall-Carty	Rachel Steingart
Lionel White	Daniel Justiniano
Maria Zeno	Bernice Zierler
Melissa Stickle	Aileen Gunther
Wendy Brown	Alyssa Olvencia
Trevonne Gilliard	
Danielle Brown	Committee for equity and justice
Brendan Pavese	Masiics/made inc
Travis Hartman	
Paula Kay	NAACP
Barbra Schmitt	

## Overview of Change

As mandated by Governor Cuomo in Executive Order 203, all municipalities in the State of New York are required to submit a plan with suggestions on how to improve services and build trust between the police and the community. The Police Reform and Reinvention Coalition in the Town of Fallsburg is working on an effort to create positive change of the Fallsburg Police Department according to the constituents perception of the department, as well as key stakeholders in the community including leaders of the police force, community members, faith-based leaders, the district attorney, the public defender, local elected officials, those who were formerly incarcerated, those with police interactions, the police union, education officials, housing advocates, LGBTQIA+ advocates, healthcare leaders, mental health professionals, business leaders, transportation officials and legal experts.

The Town of Fallsburg has introduced an open and transparent process for maximum public feedback by introducing a Facebook page, allotting a page on the Townoffallsburg.com website, and creating a survey and asking that all who live, work, do any business, own property, travel through, or attend school in the Town of Fallsburg participate.

<https://www.facebook.com/My-Brothers-Keeper-Fallsburg-Community-Alliance-103682294849526>

<http://townoffallsburg.com/police%20reform/>

Survey deadline is January 31, 2021. Access survey below:

English - <https://s.surveyplanet.com/Xtmb4iFxn>

Spanish - <https://s.surveyplanet.com/FKxHs-ZJ-x>

FPD Blotter Reporting for: FOR DATE RANGE OF 12/01/2019 00:00 TO 11/30/2020 23:59

<b>911 -HANG UP</b>
257
<b>911 -OPEN LINE</b>
55
<b>AIDED CASE</b>
113
<b>ALARM</b>
365
<b>ALL OTHER</b>
7
<b>AMBULANCE REQUEST</b>
16
<b>ANIMAL ACTING RABID</b>
3
<b>ANIMAL BITE</b>
5
<b>ANIMAL COMPLAINT</b>

32
<b>ANIMAL NOISE</b>
4
<b>ANIMAL STRUCK BY MV</b>
16
<b>ASSAULT-STRONG ARM</b>
11
<b>ASSAULT-WEAPON</b>
2
<b>ASSIST CITIZEN</b>
37
<b>ASSIST OUTSIDE AGENCY</b>
62
<b>ATTEMPT TO LOCATE PERSON</b>
2
<b>ATV ACC (EX W/MV)</b>
2

<b>ATV COMPLAINT</b>
20
<b>BURGLARY</b>
12
<b>BURGLARY -BUSINESS</b>
1
<b>BURGLARY -IN PROGRESS</b>
9
<b>BURGLARY -OTHER BUILDING</b>
3
<b>BURGLARY -RESIDENCE</b>
9
<b>BURGLARY-ATTEMPTED</b>
2
<b>BURNING COMPLAINT</b>
8
<b>CHILD - ENDANGERING</b>

5
<b>CHILD - MISBEHAVING</b>
6
<b>CHILD ABUSE</b>
2
<b>CHILD OUT OF CONTROL</b>
3
<b>CHILDREN LEFT ALONE</b>
1
<b>CIVIL MATTER</b>
35
<b>CIVIL STANDBY</b>
37
<b>CRIMINAL COURT</b>
1
<b>CRIMINAL MISCHIEF</b>
46
<b>CUSTODIAL INTERFERENCE</b>
17
<b>DANGEROUS CONDITION</b>
2
<b>DEATH INVESTIGATION</b>
1
<b>DIRECTED PATROL</b>
38
<b>DISORDERLY CONDUCT</b>
13
<b>DISPUTE</b>
144
<b>DISTURBANCE</b>
162
<b>DNA COLLECTION</b>
6
<b>DOG COMPLAINT</b>
7
<b>DOMESTIC DISPUTE</b>
128
<b>DROWNING</b>
1
<b>DRUG COMPLAINT</b>
6

<b>DRUG POSSESSION</b>
1
<b>DRUG SALE</b>
2
<b>DUMPING COMPLAINT</b>
8
<b>EMS</b>
4
<b>FAMILY COURT</b>
6
<b>FAMILY COURT SUMMONS</b>
1
<b>FIRE</b>
19
<b>FIREWORKS</b>
34
<b>FORGERY</b>
1
<b>FRAUD</b>
7
<b>FrowN CODE</b>
1
<b>GAS RUN OFF</b>
8
<b>GUN SHOTS FIRED</b>
14
<b>HARASSMENT</b>
55
<b>HARASSMENT-AGGRAVATED</b>
2
<b>HEALTH AND SAFETY HAZARDS</b>
3
<b>IDENTITY THEFT</b>
1
<b>INFORMATION</b>
29
<b>K9 REQUEST</b>
2
<b>LANDLORD/TENANT TROUBLE</b>
10
<b>LARCENY -FROM MAILBOX</b>
1
<b>LARCENY -FROM PERSON</b>

2
<b>LARCENY -FROM VEHICLE</b>
20
<b>LARCENY-FROM BUILDING</b>
23
<b>LARCENY-OTHER</b>
47
<b>LITTERING</b>
4
<b>LOCKOUT-RESIDENTIAL</b>
2
<b>LOCKOUT-VEHICLE</b>
25
<b>LOITERING</b>
1
<b>LOUD PARTY</b>
2
<b>MENACING</b>
6
<b>MENTAL HEALTH INCIDENTS</b>
68
<b>MISCELLANEOUS</b>
(blank)
<b>MISSING CHILD</b>
11
<b>MISSING PERSON</b>
12
<b>MVA-FATAL</b>
2
<b>MVA-HIT AND RUN</b>
17
<b>MVA-PERSONAL INJURY</b>
29
<b>MVA-PROPERTY DAMAGE</b>
228
<b>NEIGHBORHOOD TROUBLE</b>
34
<b>NOISE COMPLAINT</b>
104
<b>NOTIFICATION</b>
3
<b>OFFICER NEEDS ASSISTANCE</b>

1
<b>OPEN DOOR</b>
7
<b>OTHER</b>
44
<b>OTHER ACCIDENT</b>
3
<b>OVERDOSE -ALCOHOL</b>
1
<b>OVERDOSE -DRUG</b>
20
<b>PARKING COMPLAINT</b>
21
<b>PERSON EXPOSING SELF</b>
1
<b>PERSON SCREAMING</b>
1
<b>PERSON WITH A GUN</b>
(blank)
<b>PROPERTY CHECK</b>
12
<b>PROPERTY DISPUTE</b>
7
<b>PROPERTY FOUND</b>
13
<b>PROPERTY LOST</b>
23
<b>PROPERTY SAFE KEEPING</b>
4
<b>PROPERTY STOLEN</b>
2
<b>PUBLIC ALCOHOL INTOX</b>
3
<b>PUBLIC SERVICE</b>
3
<b>RAPE</b>
3
<b>RECKLESS ENDANGERMENT</b>
1
<b>REMOVE A PERSON</b>
4

<b>REMOVE AN UNWANTED GUEST</b>
16
<b>REPOSESSION ORDER</b>
7
<b>ROAD-BLOCKED</b>
32
<b>ROAD-DAMAGED</b>
1
<b>ROAD-HAZARD</b>
15
<b>RUNAWAY CHILD</b>
4
<b>SERVE PAPERS</b>
7
<b>SEX OFFENSES</b>
11
<b>SOCIAL GATHERING</b>
16
<b>SORA ADDRESS CHECK</b>
5
<b>SORA REGISTRATION</b>
87
<b>SUICIDE</b>
1
<b>SUSPICIOUS ACTIVITY</b>
31
<b>SUSPICIOUS PERSON</b>
37
<b>SUSPICIOUS VEHICLE</b>
42
<b>THEFT OF SERVICES</b>
1
<b>TRESPASS</b>
45
<b>TRESPASS-PRIVATE PROPERTY</b>
22
<b>TRESPASS-PUBLIC PROPERTY</b>
1
<b>UNATTENDED DEATH</b>
5

<b>UNAUTHORIZED USE OF A MN</b>
4
<b>UNKNOWN</b>
34
<b>UTILITIES -ODOR OF GAS</b>
(blank)
<b>UTILITIES -WATER BREAK</b>
3
<b>UTILITIES -WIRE DOWN</b>
5
<b>VEHICLES -ABANDONED VEHIC</b>
9
<b>VEHICLES -CAR BLOCKING</b>
10
<b>VEHICLES -DISABLED VEHICL</b>
31
<b>VEHICLES -DRIVING WHILE I</b>
(blank)
<b>VEHICLES -ILLEGALLY PARKE</b>
3
<b>VEHICLES -IMPOUNDED VEHIC</b>
4
<b>VEHICLES -RECKLESS DRIVIN</b>
13
<b>VEHICLES -REPOSESSION OF</b>
2
<b>VEHICLES -SPEEDING VEHICL</b>
2
<b>VEHICLES -V AND T COMPLAI</b>
47
<b>VEHICLES-MOTORCYCLE COMP</b>
2
<b>VIOL ORDER PROTECTION</b>
9
<b>WARRANT-ARREST</b>
12
<b>WARRANT-BENCH</b>
21
<b>WELL BEING CHECK</b>
124

The Town of Fallsburg has ensued a review and update of policies, procedure, functions, trainings, documents, restorative justice and leadership. The updates are in collaboration with the community stakeholders allows for input of different sectors with individual experiences and ideas for reformation.

## **My Brothers Keeper: Community Alliance** Brothers Keeper: Community Alliance

### **1/24/21 edits:**

#### **Role of MBK - My Brothers Keeper**

- MBK is to be involved when the officers interact with public only.
- MBK is not to be involved with internal departmental issues/determinations.
- \*\* what is to be made public to the group and what is to be redacted? can all internal "issues" be shared with MBK?
- Subcommittee of external / keep MBK/?
- Community advisory and civilian oversight review
- potential form of committee: appointed individuals who keep information confidential

contact union - what is or is not confidential in complaints internal and external

#### **Roles TBD**

### **Function of Fallsburg Police**

#### 1. Roles and standards of Fallsburg Police

##### Chief

Typical work day of chief

chief relationship with public and other officers

chief contract

Establishment of citizen committees to advise on hiring of chief

##### Patrolman

Typical work day of patrolman

Patrolman relationship with public and other officers

Patrolman contract

##### Canine

Typical work day of K-9 officer  
k-9 relationship with public and other officers  
K-9 contract

#### Detective

Typical work day of detective  
detective relationship with public and other officers  
detective contract

#### Sergeant

Typical work day of Sergeant  
Sergeant relationship with public and other officers  
Sergeant contract

#### Officer

Typical work day of officer  
officer relationship with public and other officers  
officer contract

#### SRO

Typical work day of SRO  
Where is SRO located in school  
SRO relationship with students in and out of school  
SRO data  
SRO memo of understanding / contract

### **Personnel**

#### **Diversity, Inclusivity and Equity**

Inclusivity and equity Diversity Improvements taken into consideration when hiring staff

- Mandatory partner reporting and investigation of officer misconduct
  - If officer suspects partner is struggling with mental, physical, emotional distress a request for help can be submitted to the Police Chief

#### **Leadership and Culture for Police Department**

- **Advancement**

- Post probationary period Officers may be eligible to move laterally to a specialty position such as:
  - K-9
  - Detective
  - Sergeant

### **Leadership selections**

The Chief of Police shall determine whether an officer is experienced for promotion. Hiring and promotion process build as effective and diverse team possible. **John CE**

### **Departmental values and culture while on-duty**

To maintain the trust of the force and the public Fallsburg Police officers must conduct the character of an exemplary, upstanding citizen by displaying: integrity, respect, professionalism, courage, service, accountability.

### **Departmental values and culture while off-duty**

To maintain the trust of the force and the public Fallsburg Police officers must conduct the character of an exemplary, upstanding citizen by displaying: integrity, respect, professionalism, courage, service, accountability.

### **Officer Support and Well-Being**

Training and Continued Education – training budget(?) for in-house all inclusive trainings . mental health first aid and youth mental health first aid is (usually) cost free. DSS may be able to aid police in jobs

- **Programs Internally**
  - Police Chief is required to locate and source assistance program through NYS
- **Programs Externally**
  - NYS Governors office of Employee Relations. Assistance Program: 1-800-822-0244

### **Trainings Trainings**

#### **Numbers for dispatchers and patrol officers:**

Sullivan County Social Services (for assistance with Housing/Homeless support, Child Protective Services, Medicaid/Welfare Fraud): 292-0100 (8-5, M-F)

Housing & Temporary Economic Assistance HOLIDAY/AFTER-HOURS ON CALL: (866)381-6576

NOTE: Social Services has a written procedure with Garnet Medical Center (CRMC) to coordinate the discharge of homeless patients. Recommend contacting Social Services first if Garnet asks for police assistance with discharge of a homeless person – we may be able to assist you!

Child Protective HOLIDAY/AFTER-HOURS ON CALL: (866)381-6575

Federation for the Homeless (Monticello): (845) 794-2604

**Sullivan County Public Health Services (for assistance with Infectious Disease Control):** 292-5910 (Staffed M-F, Overnight/Weekend Answering Service at same #)

**NOTE:** This covers COVID (info on vaccines, testing, etc), but also covers other infectious diseases like rabies, measles, etc.

**Numbers that can also be shared with the public:**

**Hudson Valley Fearless (Domestic Violence 24/7 hotline):** (845)562-5340 and (845)292-5700

**Legal Services of the Hudson Valley (Legal Services other than Criminal Defense):** (877) 574-8529

**Mobile Mental Health:** (845)790-0911, Toll Free: (800)710-7083

**Substance Abuse Support Hotline:** (866)832-5575

**Sullivan Legal Aid (Criminal Defense Services):** (845) 794-4094

**Sullivan County Sheriff's Office Confidential Tip Line:** (845)807-0158

Periodic review, audit, and assessment of training programs to ensure that you are not teaching outdated practices and or basing training on outdated understanding of community needs

Policy requiring maintenance of complete accurate and up to date records of training and attendance

Leadership Training

Training to avoid bias incidents and strengthen community affairs

De-escalation training

Implicit bias and cultural competency training – training through international association police chief and national institute of race and equality

Trans sensitivity training by gender equality NY

Additional training for non-lethal weapons (taser and re-cert is yearly)

Aerosol training – once for career

Procedural justice trainings

Crisis intervention team training (CIT)

Restorative justice training

AVERT (?) training – Dr Lymon will send info simmie

Training guide internally – simmie will share info

SRO training – SRO school and graduate, state guidelines

SRO social media training ?

Trauma based victim

Child witnesses

Domestic violence witnesses /same-sex domestic violence response

Effects of incarceration /post incarceration syndrome / responses / reentry /

Mental health first aid – Melissa stickle can share verbiage

Youth mental health first aid – Melissa stickle can share verbiage

Weapons Training – lethal and non lethal

Prohibit warrior-style and/or fear based training

**Mental Health** – Melissa stickle can share verbiage

- Mental health training
  - Recognize signs and symptoms of mental illness
  - De-Escalation and pro active communication
- Who responds to mental health calls
  - Recognize signs and symptoms of mental illness
  - De-Escalation and pro active communication

**Substance Abuse**

- Substance abuse training
  - Recognize signs and symptoms of substance
  - De-Escalation and pro active communication
- Who responds to substance abuse calls
  - Recognize signs and symptoms of substance abuse
  - De-Escalation and pro active communication

**FPD Phone Call Data**

- Annual / quarterly / however often meeting to discuss data and review
- Aggregate data for trend review

**Youth development**

- Police monitor social medias
- SRO to introduce dangers and safe ways to use social media

**School Resource Officers**

Policy requiring maintenance of complete accurate and up to date records of training and attendance

### **National Night Out**

A National program that the Fallsburg Police Department hosts each August. National Night Out is an annual community-building campaign to promote police-community partnerships and neighborhood camaraderie.

## **Policies, Documents and Information pertaining to Fallsburg Police Department**

### **Data and Transparency**

- Data provides accountability. Data that should be collected annually via community survey and via blotter activity report for review. The information shall be posted to the Town of Fallsburg Police webpage.
  - a. Incident and complaint data transparent to the public
    - An annual community survey, similar to the 2021 community survey the constituents shall be offered the opportunity to complete a survey regarding experiences had with the force.

### **Right to Know Act –**

Consent to search laws and police ID laws. PD cannot search without consent. PD obligated to give name and badge number upon interaction. **Crowd control**

- Police response strategies
- Incident command system – emergency event will happen and chief of police will set up mobile command center

### **Accountability and conduct**

Officers shall review the policies and procedures of FPD and sign an affidavit confirming their responsibility to uphold the integrity of the documents.

### **Transparencies of policies/procedures**

**Misconduct** <https://www.nyclu.org/en>

### **Misconduct by an officer**

- Misconduct is defined as a police officer who is performing official duties who violates an individual's constitutional right or partakes in an illegal act

### **Investigating misconduct**

- Determine the type of misconduct: coerced false confession, false arrest, false imprisonment, falsification of evidence, policy perjury, witness tampering, police brutality. Raial profiling, unwarranted surveillance, unwarranted search, sexual misconduct, etc.

### **Misconduct disciplinary measures**

- Misconduct discipline is to be investigated and handled on a case-by-case basis

### **Civilian complaints about police department**

Civilians may access a complaint form on the Townoffallsburg.com website or by requesting the form through the Police Department or the Supervisors Office

- Civilian complaint form is a confidential document that is to be investigated and handled on a case-by-case basis only by the chief of police
- Transparencies of the chiefs decision shall be made available to the public upon request

### **Civilian complaints about Police Chief**

Civilians may access a complaint form on the Townoffallsburg.com website or by requesting the form through the Police Department or the Supervisors Office

- Civilian complaint form is a confidential document that is to be investigated and handled on a case-by-case basis only by the Town Supervisor

### **Holding Cell Inspections**

- Fallsburg Police department is to respond to audits presented by New York State Division of Criminal Justice Services

### **DCJS Case File Audits**

- Fallsburg Police department is to respond to audits presented by New York State Division of Criminal Justice Services

### **Performance review**

- Performance review is to be administered by the Chief of Police on a yearly basis

### **Non-punitive Peer review measures to improve officer performance**

- Non-punitive peer review is to be required for each officer to anonymously rate the professionalism of each peer. The review should occur on a yearly basis

### **Transparency of complaints/compliments**

Complaint/compliment forms can be located on the Townoffallsburg.com website or in-person at the Police Department or the Supervisors Office. Complaint/compliment forms may be turned in at the Police Department or the Supervisors Office.

- Process/policy of complaints:
  - Police Chief is the only personnel to receive and assess complaints/ compliments

- Police Chief is to acknowledge issue with officer
- Police Chief of Sergeant or Detective Sergeant is to correct issue at hand
- Police Chief is to respond to person who left complaint and explain how issue has been corrected
- Police Chief is to file complaint accordingly
- Anti-retaliation program/ process for officers reporting misconduct amongst fellow officers
  - Officer may choose to remain anonymous in submittal of complaint against officer
  - Police Chief is the only personnel to receive and assess complaints/ compliments
  - Police Chief is to acknowledge issue with officer
  - Police Chief of Sergeant or Detective Sergeant is to correct issue at hand
  - Police Chief is to correct issue at hand
  - Police Chief is to respond to person who left complaint and explain how issue has been corrected
  - Police Chief is to file complaint accordingly
- Civilian Oversight and External Accountabilities
  - Engage the Town of Fallsburg My Brothers Keeper group in complaints/compliments against Fallsburg Police Department

### **LGTBQIA+ Requirements**

Policy requiring officers to refer to transgender individuals by the name, pronouns and gender that they prefer and precluding officers from searching transgender individuals based solely for the purpose of determining their biological sex. Allows individuals to request officer of specific gender to perform their search. (dayna will send link for sample policy).

### **Unholstering Weapon Reporting**

Unholstering Weapon Report must capture all pertinent information about the incident. Specifically, the documentation should detail why unholstering was necessary and describe any escalation of the force.

### **Use of Force Policies**

The police use of force report must capture all pertinent information about the incident. Specifically, the documentation should detail what force was used and describe any escalation of the force. It is expected that police officers use the lowest level of force necessary to gain compliance.

- New York State Use of Force Policy is to be implemented
  - Use of Force action required to be reported to Police Chief:
    - Hand strikes
    - Foot strikes
    - Forcible takedowns
    - Discharging oleoresin capsicum (OC) spray
    - Discharging
    - Discharging conducted electrical weapons (CEWs) in “cartridge mode”
    - Using mesh restraining blankets to secure subjects
    - Intentional striking of a person with any object (baton, etc)
    - Police canine bites
    - Discharging CEWs in “drive stun” mode

- Discharging a firearm
  - Any other use of physical force that is readily capable of causing death or serious physical injury
- Use of Force review between Police Chief and Officer
  - State justification for why the level of force used was the lowest appropriate level. Document the reasoning, including the context of the overall event.
  - Was there an escalation in the application of force in order to gain compliance? If so, make sure to document each level of force that was used starting with the lowest level.
  - State the level of injury

#### Use of Force and State reporting or Early Intervention Systems

- Banned Styles of Training
  - Warrior-style
  - Fear Based training

#### **Strategies to Reduce Racial Disparities and Build Trust**

Racial disparity in the criminal justice system exists when the proportion of a racial or ethnic group within the control of the system is greater than the proportion of such groups in the general population

- Acknowledge the increasing nature of racial disparities
- Encourage communication between stakeholders who make decisions within the Fallsburg Police Department
- Know that what works at one decision point may not work at others
- Work toward systemic change within the Town of Fallsburg

#### **Restorative Justice**

##### **Diversion Programs**

Diversion Programs may occur at various stages in the criminal justice process that recognize that incarceration or establishment of a criminal record may not be the most appropriate mechanisms to address certain conduct, and that education, drug or mental health treatment may provide a better alternative for the individual and the community.

- NYS Diversion Programs
  - PED (probation eligible diversion program)
  - Alcohol and substance abuse evaluation
- Fallsburg Police Diversion Program
  - A wrongdoer must agree to restitution implemented by Fallsburg Police
  - A wrongdoer must not be high risk to endanger others
  - A wrongdoer must make restitutions to victims
  - A wrongdoer must not have been through FPD Diversion Program in the past 6 months
  - Following offences are eligible for Fallsburg Police Diversion Program
    - Petit theft or retail theft of less than \$300

- Misdemeanor criminal mischief
- Hotspot Policing
 

Use call data to identify high-crime areas. Increase patrol in those areas for possible crime reduction.
- De-Escalation strategies
  - Stabilize the situation
    - Request assistance
  - Verbal communication tactics
  - Positive stance, body position, tone of voice, word choice
    - Persuasion
- Hate Crime/Hate Incident Response. FPD submit to
  - Stabilize the situation
    - Request assistance
  - Verbal communication tactics
  - Positive stance, body position, tone of voice, word choice
    - Persuasion
  -

### **Procedural Justice**

- Impartiality in decision making
- Fairness in entire process
- Opportunities for all parties involved to speak
- Transparency in actions from all parties involved

### **Community Outreach Programs/ Partnerships**

#### **National Night Out**

A National program that the Fallsburg Police Department hosts each August. National Night Out is an annual community-building campaign to promote police-community partnerships and neighborhood camaraderie.

#### **Senior Citizens Listing Wellness Check**

Fallsburg Police Department has compiled a list of Senior Citizens within the Town of Fallsburg who may need additional assistance during the an emergency event; weather storm, power outage, cold spell, etc.

#### **Community Policing**

Fallsburg Police department is encouraged to engage with residents on or off duty for crime prevention and increased community trust.

#### **My Brother's Keeper**

Implement MBK group as part of community advisory board – Written statement as MBK alliance

### **No-shave November**

Officers who donate \$25 to local charity will be allowed to grow a beard during the month of November.

### **Attention to Marginalized Communities**

#### **Limited English Proficiency / Immigrant**

- Bilingual Officer can be used to translate, interpret and enhance comfort during situation

#### **Disabilities**

Interactions with disabled individuals have entitlement to the same level of access of enforcement services. available

#### **Homelessness**

Interactions with homeless individuals have entitlement to the same level of access of enforcement services.

#### **Domestic violence**

Often times a female officer will be sent to respond.

- Training will be mandatory

#### **LGBTQIA+**

Interactions with Transgender individuals shall not be limited on the basis of that individuals actual or perceived gender identity or expression.

Training will be mandatory

Other:

Design of public spaces

**Preventing trauma at home**

Using summonses versus warrantless arrests for specific offences